## **CLAIM AMENDMENTS**

Amended claims: 1, 3-6 and canceled claims 7-14. Added new claims: 15-28.

- 1. (Currently Amended) A shaped Shaped catalyst carrier containing crystalline titania, wherein at least 50 wt% of the crystalline titania is present as brookite and wherein the carrier comprises between 40 and 100 wt% of crystalline titania based on the total weight of the carrier, preferably between 70 and 100 wt%, the shaped catalyst carrier not being a coated catalyst carrier.
- 2. (Original) The carrier of claim 1, wherein at least 60 wt% of the crystalline titania is present as brookite.
- 3. (Currently Amended) The carrier of <u>claim 1 elaims 1-2</u>, wherein at most 90 wt% of the crystalline titania is present as brookite, preferably at most 80 wt%.
- 4. (Currently Amended) The carrier of claim 1, any of claims 1-3, wherein the crystalline titania is present as rutile in the range of from 0 to 50 wt%, preferably in the range of from 5 to 30 wt% and wherein the crystalline titania is present as anatase in the range of from 0 to 10 wt%, preferably in the range of from 0 to 5 wt%.
- 5. (Currently Amended) The carrier of <u>claim 1</u>, <u>any of claims 1-4</u>, wherein the primary particle size of the brookite is in the range of from 10 to 100 nm, <u>preferably of from 20 to 70 nm</u>.
- 6. (Currently Amended The carrier of claim 1, anyone of claims 1-5, wherein also further comprising a binder is present, preferably silica, alumina or a combination of the two of them, and wherein the binder forms in the range of from 0 to 20 wt% of the carrier, preferably in the range of from 0 to 10 wt%.
- 7. (Canceled)
- 8. (Canceled)

- 9. (Canceled)
- 10. (Canceled)
- 11. (Canceled
- 12. (Canceled)
- 13. (Canceled)
- 14. (Canceled)
- 15. (New) A catalyst or catalyst precursor, comprising a Group VIII metal or a Group VIII metal compound and a shaped carrier containing crystalline titania, wherein at least 50 wt% of the crystalline titania is present as brookite and wherein the carrier comprises between 40 and 100 wt% of crystalline titania based on the total weight of the carrier, the shaped catalyst carrier not being a coated catalyst carrier.
- 16. (New) The catalyst or catalyst precursor of claim 15, wherein the Group VIII metal or Group VIII metal compound is selected from the group consisting of Ru, Fe, Co and Ni.
- 17. (New) The catalyst or catalyst precursor of claim 15, wherein the Group VIII metal or Group VIII metal compound comprises Co.
- 18. (New) The catalyst or catalyst precursor of claim 15, further comprising one or more metals or metal compounds of Group IIa, IIIb, IVb, Vib or VIIb.
- 19. (New) The catalyst or catalyst precursor of claim 18, wherein the metal or metal compound of Group IIa, IIIb, IVb, VIb or VIIb comprises manganese or zirconium oxide.
- 20. (New) The catalyst or catalyst precursor of claim 15, further comprising one or more additional metals of Group VIIb or VIII.
- 21. (New) The catalyst or catalyst precursor of claim 20, wherein the additional metal of Group VIIb or VIII is selected from the group consisting of rhenium, platinum and palladium.

- 22. (New) The catalyst or catalyst precursor of claim 15, wherein the carrier is formed by a process selected from the group consisting of spray-drying, pressing and extruding.
- 23. (New) The catalyst or catalyst precursor of claim 15, wherein one or more metal salts is added to the carrier by impregnation or deposition precipitation, followed by drying and calcination.
- 24. (New) A process for the preparation of a catalyst or a catalyst precursor comprising:

mixing crystalline titania in which at least 50 wt% of the crystalline titania is present as brookite, a liquid, and a Group VIII containing compound, which is at least partially insoluble in the amount of liquid used, to form a mixture;

shaping and drying the mixture; and calcining the mixture.

- 25. (New) The process for the preparation of a catalyst or a catalyst precursor of claim 24, wherein the Group VIII compound is selected from the group consisting of metallic cobalt containing compounds, cobalt hydroxide containing compounds and cobalt oxide.
- 26. (New) An activated catalyst, comprising a Group VIII metal or a Group VIII metal compound and a shaped carrier containing crystalline titania, wherein at least 50 wt% of the crystalline titania is present as brookite and wherein the carrier comprises between 40 and 100 wt% of crystalline titania based on the total weight of the carrier, the shaped catalyst carrier not being a coated catalyst carrier and wherein the catalyst has been reduced with hydrogen at an elevated temperature.
- 27. (New) A process for the preparation of hydrocarbons comprising contacting a mixture of carbon monoxide and hydrogen with an activated catalyst, comprising a Group VIII metal or a Group VIII metal compound and a shaped carrier containing crystalline titania, wherein at least 50 wt% of the crystalline titania is present as brookite and wherein the carrier comprises between 40 and 100 wt% of crystalline

titania based on the total weight of the carrier, the shaped catalyst carrier not being a coated catalyst carrier and wherein the catalyst has been reduced with hydrogen at an elevated temperature.

28. (New) The process of claim 27, further comprising hydroisomerisation/hydrocracking of the hydrocarbon to produce a middle distillate product.